

A) Summary statistics for a sample :

		2D Flexural strength					
		X1, X2, ... X(p-1), Xp	X2, X3, ... X(p-1), Xp	X3, X4... X(p-1), Xp	X1, X2, ... X(p-2), X(p-1)	X1, X2, ... X(p-3), X(p-2)	Sample without outliers
Count (Sample size)	n	17	16	15	16	15	17
Minimum value	$X_{min} = X_1$	3,7	3,87	3,88	3,70	3,70	3,70
Maximum value	$X_{max} = X_p$	4,57	4,57	4,57	4,49	4,43	4,57
Range of sample R = difference $L_{m95\%} - L_{m95\%}$ .....	$X_{max} - X_{min}$	0,87	0,70	0,69	0,79	0,73	0,87
	$\Delta L_{95\%}$	1,01					1,01
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	$L_{m98\%}$	3,476					3,476
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	$L_{m95\%}$	3,586					3,586
Lower Irwin confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{minIw1-5\%}$	3,566					
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{minG1-1\%}$	3,402	3,481				
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{minG1-5\%}$	3,467	3,54				
Average (arithmetic mean) $\bar{x} = 1/p \sum(x_i) =$		4,091	4,116	4,132	4,061	4,033	4,091
Precision of a measure of the mean (for P=95%)	$\pm \epsilon$	0,126	0,131	0,136	0,131	0,136	0,126
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{maxGp-5\%}$	4,715			4,604		
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{maxGp-1\%}$	4,78			4,66		
Upper Irwin confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{maxIw1-5\%}$	4,794					
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	$L_{M95\%}$	4,596					4,596
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	$L_{M98\%}$	4,706					4,706
Standard deviation of a sample	$S_{x,n-1}$	0,2380	0,2227	0,2203	0,2102	0,1826	0,2380
Standard deviation	$S_{x,0}$	0,2309	0,2156	0,2129	0,2036	0,1764	0,2309
Coefficient of variation	v	5,8%	5,4%	5,3%	5,2%	4,5%	5,8%
Standard skewness	$Sk_{est}$	0,641	0,877	0,836	0,593	0,458	0,641
Standard kurtosis (exces)	$\gamma_2$	-0,151	-0,263	-0,354	0,173	0,568	-0,151
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=95%	$t_{(n-1),\alpha=2,5\%}$	2,120	2,132	2,145	2,132	2,145	2,120
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=98%	$t_{(n-1),\alpha=1,0\%}$	2,584	2,603	2,625	2,603	2,625	2,584

**B1) Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers**

Irwin critical value (for P=95%)	$\lambda_{\alpha(n)}$	1,318
	$\lambda_{calc,1,2}$	0,736
	$\lambda_{calc,n,n-1}$	0,346
Value $x_1$ is not outlier		1 ...
Value $x_p$ is not outlier		1 ...

**Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%**

	1,338	1,359	1,338	1,359
	0,046	0,000	0,835	0,964
	0,371	0,376	0,295	0,907
Value $x_1$ is not outlier	1	1	1	1
Value $x_p$ is not outlier	1	1	1	1

**B2) Tests by Grubb for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values**

Grubb $i=1$	$G_1$	1,643
Grubb $i=p$	$G_p$	2,013
Upper critical values	$G_{h,1\%}$	2,894
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		1 ...
clause 7.3.4.1	$G_{h,5\%}$	2,620
		1 ...
		1 ...
Grubb $i=1,2$	$G_{1,2}$	0,850
Grubb $i=p,p-1$	$G_{p,p-1}$	0,584
Lower critical values	$G_{d,1\%}$	0,299
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		1 ...
clause 7.3.4.2	$G_{d,5\%}$	0,382
		1 ...
		1 ...

	1,868
	2,422
	2,852

**Test for an afterelimination of one outlier based on a level of signifiacne of 1%**

1 ..... Value  $x_1$  is not outlier  
 1 ..... Value  $x_p$  is not outlier

	2,585
	1
	1

**Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%**

1 ..... Value  $x_1$  is not biased  
 1 ..... Value  $x_p$  is not biased

	0,850
	0,584
	0,277

**Test for an afterelimination of two outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%**

1 ..... Values  $x_1, x_2$  are not outliers  
 1 ..... Values  $x_p, x_{p-1}$  are not biased values

	0,360
	1
	1

**Test for an afterelimination of two biased values based on a level of signifiacne of 5%**

1 ..... Values  $x_1, x_2$  are not outliers  
 1 ..... Values  $x_p, x_{p-1}$  are not biased values

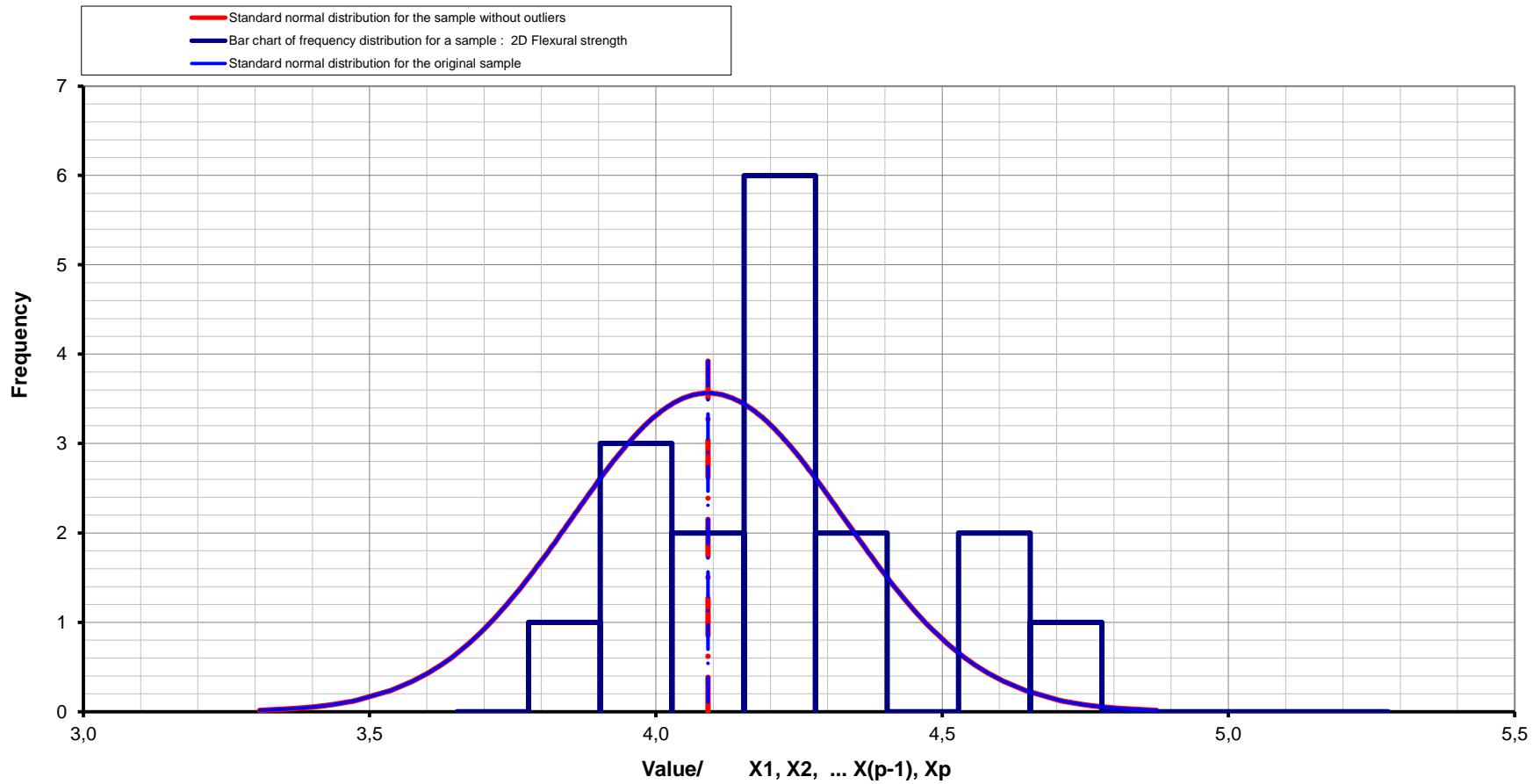
**B3) Tests by Dixon for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values**

Dixon $i=1, \dots (x_2-x_1)$	$Q_1$	0,195
Dixon $i=p, \dots (x_p-x_{p-1})$	$Q_p$	0,092
Upper critical values	$Q_{v,\alpha,5\%}$	0,320
Value $x_1$ is not biased		1 ...
Value $x_p$ is not biased		1 ...

**Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%**

	0,014	0,000	0,215	0,233
	0,114	0,116	0,076	0,219
	0,329	0,338	0,329	0,338
Value $x_1$ is not biased	1	1	1	1
Value $x_p$ is not biased	1	1	1	1

### Bar chart of frequency distribution for: 2D Flexural strength



A) Summary statistics for a sample :

		<b>28D Flexural strength</b>					
		X1, X2, ... X(p-1), Xp	X2, X3, ... X(p-1), Xp	X3, X4... X(p-1), Xp	X1, X2, ... X(p-2), X(p-1)	X1, X2, ... X(p-3), X(p-2)	Sample without outliers
Count (Sample size)	n	17	16	15	16	15	16
Minimum value	X <sub>min</sub> = X <sub>1</sub>	6,37	7,28	7,52	6,37	6,37	7,28
Maximum value	X <sub>max</sub> = X <sub>p</sub>	9,04	9,04	9,04	8,71	8,48	9,04
Range of sample R = difference L <sub>m95%</sub> - L <sub>m95%</sub> .....	X <sub>max</sub> - X <sub>min</sub>	2,67	1,76	1,52	2,34	2,11	1,76
	$\Delta L_{95\%}$	2,592					1,916
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	L <sub>m98%</sub>	6,457					6,972
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	L <sub>m95%</sub>	6,740					7,183
Lower Irwin confidence limit (for P=95%)	X <sub>minIw1-5%</sub>	6,498					
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	X <sub>minG1-1%</sub>	6,267	6,86				
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	X <sub>minG1-5%</sub>	6,434	6,98				
Average (arithmetic mean) $\bar{x} = 1/p \sum(x_i) =$		8,036	8,141	8,198	7,974	7,925	8,141
Precision of a measure of the mean (for P=95%)	$\pm \epsilon$	0,324	0,336	0,350	0,336	0,350	0,247
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	X <sub>maxGp-5%</sub>	9,638			9,453		
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	X <sub>maxGp-1%</sub>	9,805			9,605		
Upper Irwin confidence limit (for P=99%)	X <sub>maxIw1-5%</sub>	9,492					
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	L <sub>M95%</sub>	9,332					9,099
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	L <sub>M98%</sub>	9,615					9,31
Standard deviation of a sample	S <sub>x,n-1</sub>	0,6113	0,4493	0,3998	0,5720	0,5562	0,4493
Standard deviation	S <sub>x,0</sub>	0,593	0,435	0,3863	0,5539	0,5373	0,435
Coefficient of variation	v	7,6%	5,5%	4,9%	7,2%	7,0%	5,5%
Standard skewness	Sk <sub>est</sub>	-1,134	0,005	0,329	-1,523	-1,677	0,005
Standard kurtosis (exces)	Y <sub>2</sub>	2,513	0,069	0,073	3,167	3,520	0,069
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=95%	t <sub>(n-1),α=2,5%</sub>	2,120	2,132	2,145	2,132	2,145	2,132
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=98%	t <sub>(n-1),α=1,0%</sub>	2,584	2,603	2,625	2,603	2,625	2,603

**B1) Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers**

Irwin critical value (for P=95%)	$\lambda_{\alpha(n)}$	1,318
	$\lambda_{calc,1,2}$	1,535
	$\lambda_{calc,n,n-1}$	0,556
	$x1^{**}$	0 ...
	Value $x_p$ is not outlier	1 ...

**Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%**

1,338	1,359	1,338	1,359
0,552	0,544	1,643	1,694
0,759	0,854	0,415	0,000
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

**B2) Tests by Grubb for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values**

Grubb $i=1$	$G_1$	2,725
Grubb $i=p$	$G_p$	1,642
Upper critical values	$G_{h,1\%}$	2,894
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		1 ...
clause 7.3.4.1	$G_{h,5\%}$	2,620
		0 ...
		1 ...

3,942
1,864
2,852

**Test for an afterelimination of one outlier based on a level of signifiacne of 1%**

0 .....  $x1^{**}$  is the outlier  
 1 ..... Value  $x_p$  is not outlier  
 0 .....  $x1^*$  is the biased value  
 1 ..... Value  $x_p$  is not biased

Grubb $i=1,2$	$G_{1,2}$	0,424
Grubb $i=p,p-1$	$G_{p,p-1}$	0,821
Lower critical values	$G_{d,1\%}$	0,299
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		1 ...
clause 7.3.4.2	$G_{d,5\%}$	0,382
		1 ...
		1 ...

0,424
0,821
0,277

**Test for an afterelimination of two outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%**

1 ..... Values  $x_1, x_2$  are not outliers  
 1 ..... Values  $x_p, x_{p-1}$  are not biased values  
 1 ..... Values  $x_1, x_2$  are not outliers  
 1 ..... Values  $x_p, x_{p-1}$  are not biased values

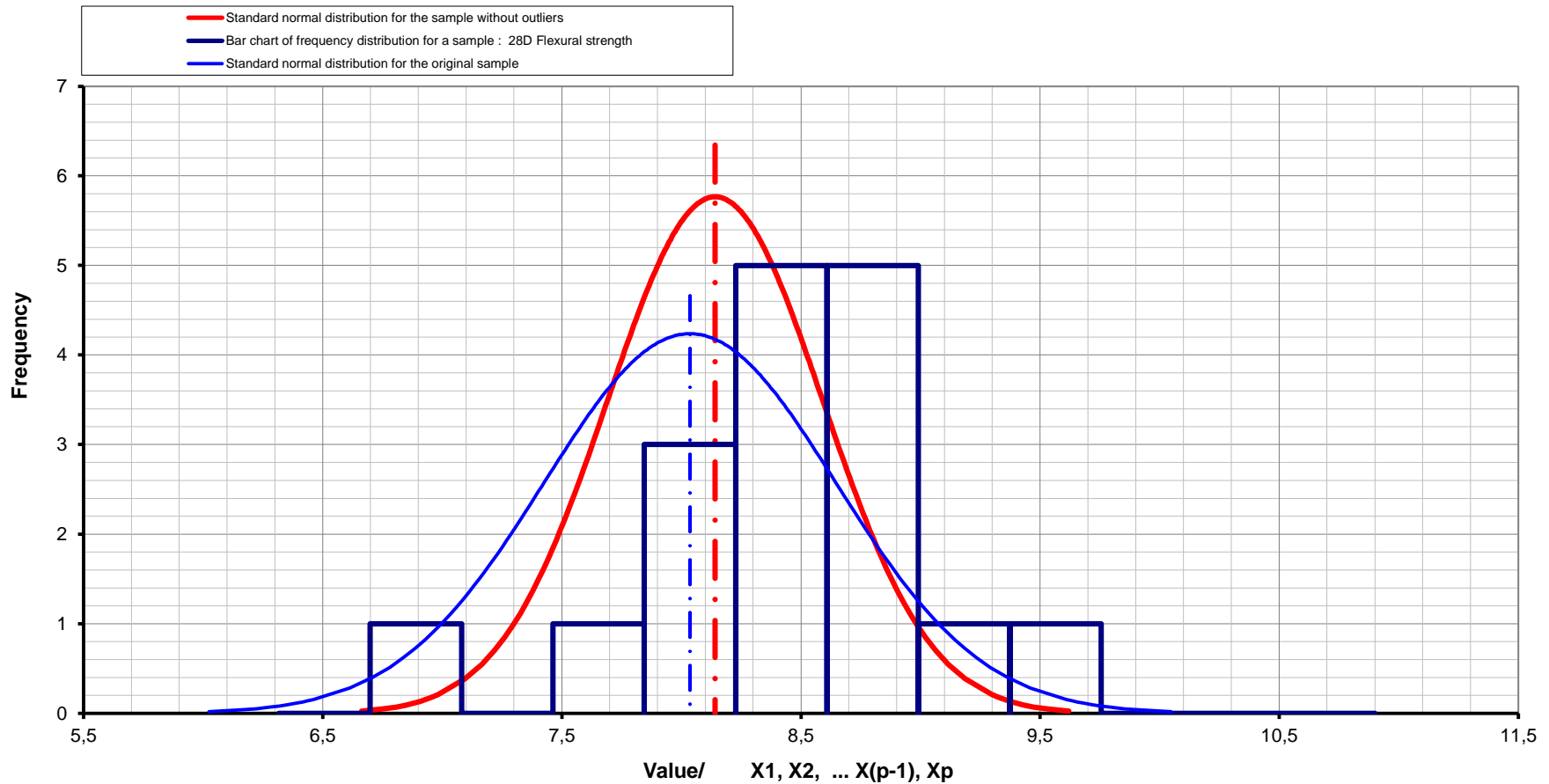
**B3) Tests by Dixon for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values**

Dixon $i=1, \dots (x_2-x_1)$	$Q_1$	0,341
Dixon $i=p, \dots (x_p-x_{p-1})$	$Q_p$	0,124
Upper critical values	$Q_{v,\alpha,5\%}$	0,320
		0 ...
		1 ...

**Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%**

0,136	0,138	0,389	0,431
0,187	0,217	0,098	0,000
0,329	0,338	0,329	0,338
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

### Bar chart of frequency distribution for: 28D Flexural strength



A) Summary statistics for a sample :

		2D Compressive strength					
		X1, X2, ... X(p-1), Xp	X2, X3, ... X(p-1), Xp	X3, X4... X(p-1), Xp	X1, X2, ... X(p-2), X(p-1)	X1, X2, ... X(p-3), X(p-2)	Sample without outliers
Count (Sample size)	n	17	16	15	16	15	16
Minimum value	$X_{min} = X_1$	18,3	18,72	18,86	18,30	18,30	18,30
Maximum value	$X_{max} = X_p$	23,07	23,07	23,07	21,95	21,50	21,95
Range of sample R = difference $L_{m95\%} - L_{M95\%}$ .....	$X_{max} - X_{min}$	4,77	4,35	4,21	3,65	3,20	3,65
	$\Delta L_{95\%}$	5,104					4,112
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	$L_{m98\%}$	17,010					17,427
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	$L_{m95\%}$	17,569					17,881
Lower Irwin confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{minIw1-5\%}$	17,181					
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{minG1-1\%}$	16,637	16,969				
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{minG1-5\%}$	16,967	17,275				
Average (arithmetic mean) $\bar{x} = 1/p \sum(x_i)$		20,121	20,235	20,336	19,937	19,803	19,937
Precision of a measure of the mean (for P=95%)	$\pm \epsilon$	0,638	0,663	0,690	0,663	0,690	0,531
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{maxGp-5\%}$	23,275			22,43		
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{maxGp-1\%}$	23,605			22,688		
Upper Irwin confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{maxIw1-5\%}$	23,489					
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	$L_{M95\%}$	22,673					21,993
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	$L_{M98\%}$	23,232					22,447
Standard deviation of a sample	$S_{x,n-1}$	1,2040	1,1451	1,1091	0,9645	0,8294	0,9645
Standard deviation	$S_{x,0}$	1,168	1,1087	1,0715	0,9339	0,8013	0,9339
Coefficient of variation	v	6,0%	5,7%	5,5%	4,8%	4,2%	4,8%
Standard skewness	$Sk_{est}$	0,891	1,079	1,178	0,351	-0,016	0,351
Standard kurtosis (exces)	$\gamma_2$	1,079	1,336	1,522	0,187	0,018	0,187
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=95%	$t_{(n-1),\alpha=2,5\%}$	2,120	2,132	2,145	2,132	2,145	2,132
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=98%	$t_{(n-1),\alpha=1,0\%}$	2,584	2,603	2,625	2,603	2,625	2,603

**B1) Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers**

Irwin critical value (for P=95%)	$\lambda_{\alpha(n)}$	1,318
	$\lambda_{calc,1,2}$	0,360
	$\lambda_{calc,n,n-1}$	0,959
Value $x_1$ is not outlier		1 ...
Value $x_p$ is not outlier		1 ...

**Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers based on a level of signifiace of 5%**

	1,338	1,359	1,338	1,359
	0,126	0,299	0,450	0,524
	1,010	1,045	0,482	1,310
	1	1	1	1
	1	1	1	1

**B2) Tests by Grubb for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values**

Grubb $i=1$	$G_1$	1,512
Grubb $i=p$	$G_p$	2,449
Upper critical values	$G_{h,1\%}$	2,894
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		1 ...
clause 7.3.4.1	$G_{h,5\%}$	2,620
		1 ...
		1 ...

	1,690
	3,248
	2,852

**Test for an afterelimination of one outlier based on a level of signifiace of 1%**

1 ..... Value  $x_1$  is not outlier  
 0 .....  $x_p^{**}$  is the outlier

		1 ...
		1 ...

	2,585
	1 ...
	0 ..... Value $x_1$ is not biased
	0 ..... $x_p^*$ is the biased value

**Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiace of 5%**

Grubb $i=1,2$	$G_{1,2}$	0,842
Grubb $i=p,p-1$	$G_{p,p-1}$	0,471
Lower critical values	$G_{d,1\%}$	0,299
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		1 ...
clause 7.3.4.2	$G_{d,5\%}$	0,382
		1 ...
		1 ...

	0,842
	0,471
	0,277

**Test for an afterelimination of two outliers based on a level of signifiace of 5%**

1 ..... Values  $x_1, x_2$  are not outliers  
 1 ..... Values  $x_p, x_{p-1}$  are not biased values

		1 ...
		1 ...

	0,360
	1 ...
	1 ..... Values $x_1, x_2$ are not outliers
	1 ..... Values $x_p, x_{p-1}$ are not biased values

**Test for an afterelimination of two biased values based on a level of signifiace of 5%**

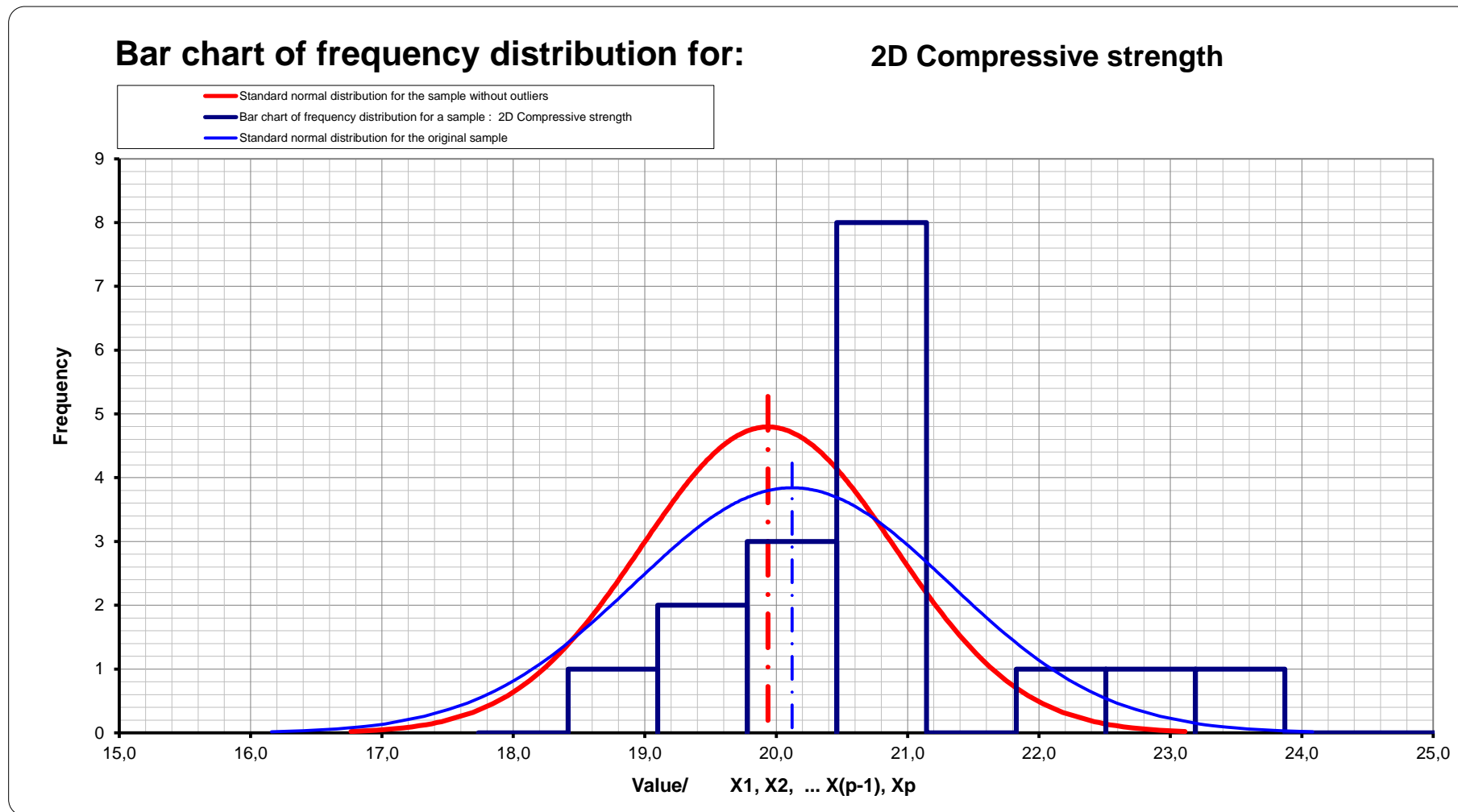
**B3) Tests by Dixon for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values**

Dixon $i=1, \dots (x_2-x_1)$	$Q_1$	0,088
Dixon $i=p, \dots (x_p-x_{p-1})$	$Q_p$	0,235
Upper critical values	$Q_{v,\alpha,5\%}$	0,320
Value $x_1$ is not biased		1 ...
Value $x_p$ is not biased		1 ...

**Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiace of 5%**

	0,032	0,076	0,115	0,131
	0,257	0,266	0,123	0,328
	0,329	0,338	0,329	0,338
	1	1	1	1
	1	1	1	1





A) Summary statistics for a sample :

		28D Compressive strength					
		X1, X2, ... X(p-1), Xp	X2, X3, ... X(p-1), Xp	X3, X4... X(p-1), Xp	X1, X2, ... X(p-2), X(p-1)	X1, X2, ... X(p-3), X(p-2)	Sample without outliers
Count (Sample size)	n	17	16	15	16	15	17
Minimum value	$X_{min} = X_1$	47,46	48,00	48,16	47,46	47,46	47,46
Maximum value	$X_{max} = X_p$	53,38	53,38	53,38	52,95	52,34	53,38
Range of sample	$R = X_{max} - X_{min}$	5,92	5,38	5,22	5,49	4,88	5,92
difference $L_{m95\%} - L_{m98\%}$ .....	$\Delta L_{95\%}$	7,236					7,236
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	$L_{m98\%}$	45,780					45,78
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	$L_{m95\%}$	46,571					46,571
Lower Irwin confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{minIw1-5\%}$	45,818					
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{minG1-1\%}$	45,25	45,779				
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{minG1-5\%}$	45,718	46,208				
Average (arithmetic mean) $\bar{x} = 1/p \sum(x_i)$		50,189	50,359	50,517	49,989	49,792	50,189
Precision of a measure of the mean (for P=95%)	$\pm \epsilon$	0,904	0,939	0,978	0,939	0,978	0,904
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{maxGp-5\%}$	54,66			53,981		
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{maxGp-1\%}$	55,128			54,393		
Upper Irwin confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{maxIw1-5\%}$	55,132					
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	$L_{M95\%}$	53,807					53,807
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	$L_{M98\%}$	54,598					54,598
Standard deviation of a sample	$S_{x,n-1}$	1,7065	1,6058	1,5293	1,5443	1,3738	1,7065
Standard deviation	$S_{x,0}$	1,6555	1,5549	1,4775	1,4953	1,3272	1,6555
Coefficient of variation	v	3,4%	3,2%	3,0%	3,1%	2,8%	3,4%
Standard skewness	$Sk_{est}$	0,327	0,430	0,483	0,247	0,056	0,327
Standard kurtosis (exces)	$\gamma_2$	-0,570	-0,573	-0,550	-0,473	-0,590	-0,570
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=95%	$t_{(n-1),\alpha=2,5\%}$	2,120	2,132	2,145	2,132	2,145	2,120
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=98%	$t_{(n-1),\alpha=1,0\%}$	2,584	2,603	2,625	2,603	2,625	2,584

**B1) Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers**

Irwin critical value (for P=95%)	$\lambda_{\alpha(n)}$	1,318
	$\lambda_{\text{calc},1,2}$	0,326
	$\lambda_{\text{calc},n,n-1}$	0,260
Value $x_1$ is not outlier		1 ...
Value $x_p$ is not outlier		1 ...

**Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%**

	1,338	1,359	1,338	1,359
	0,103	0,589	0,361	0,407
	0,277	0,291	0,408	0,618
	1	1	1	1
	1	1	1	1

**B2) Tests by Grubb for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values**

Grubb $_i=1$	$G_1$	1,599
Grubb $_i=p$	$G_p$	1,870
Upper critical values	$G_{h,1\%}$	2,894
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		1 ...
clause 7.3.4.1	$G_{h,5\%}$	2,620
		1 ...
		1 ...

	1,805
	2,196
	2,852

**Test for an afterelimination of one outlier based on a level of signifiacne of 1%**

1 ..... Value  $x_1$  is not outlier  
 1 ..... Value  $x_p$  is not outlier

Grubb $_i=1,2$	$G_{1,2}$	0,797
Grubb $_i=p,p-1$	$G_{p,p-1}$	0,643
Lower critical values	$G_{d,1\%}$	0,299
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		1 ...
clause 7.3.4.2	$G_{d,5\%}$	0,382
		1 ...
		1 ...

	2,585
	1 ..... Value $x_1$ is not biased
	1 ..... Value $x_p$ is not biased

**Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%**

1 ..... Value  $x_1$  is not biased  
 1 ..... Value  $x_p$  is not biased

Grubb $_i=1,2$	$G_{1,2}$	0,797
Grubb $_i=p,p-1$	$G_{p,p-1}$	0,643
Lower critical values	$G_{d,1\%}$	0,299
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		1 ...
clause 7.3.4.2	$G_{d,5\%}$	0,382
		1 ...
		1 ...

	0,797
	0,643
	0,277

**Test for an afterelimination of two outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%**

1 ..... Values  $x_1, x_2$  are not outliers  
 1 ..... Values  $x_p, x_{p-1}$  are not biased values

Upper critical values	$Q_{v,\alpha,5\%}$	0,320
Value $x_1$ is not biased		1 ...
Value $x_p$ is not biased		1 ...

	0,360
	1 ..... Value $x_1, x_2$ are not outliers
	1 ..... Value $x_p, x_{p-1}$ are not biased values

**Test for an afterelimination of two biased values based on a level of signifiacne of 5%**

1 ..... Value  $x_1, x_2$  are not outliers  
 1 ..... Value  $x_p, x_{p-1}$  are not biased values

**B3) Tests by Dixon for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values**

Dixon $_i=1, \dots (x_2-x_1)$	$Q_1$	0,091
Dixon $_i=p, \dots (x_p-x_{p-1})$	$Q_p$	0,073
Upper critical values	$Q_{v,\alpha,5\%}$	0,320
Value $x_1$ is not biased		1 ...
Value $x_p$ is not biased		1 ...

**Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%**

	0,030	0,167	0,098	0,111
	0,080	0,082	0,111	0,168
	0,329	0,338	0,329	0,338
	1	1	1	1
	1	1	1	1

### Bar chart of frequency distribution for: 28D Compressive strength

