

A) Summary statistics for a sample :

		SO3 - content					
		X1, X2, ... X(p-1), Xp	X2, X3, ... X(p-1), Xp	X3, X4... X(p-1), Xp	X1, X2, ... X(p-2), X(p-1)	X1, X2, ... X(p-3), X(p-2)	Sample without outliers
Count (Sample size)	n	15	14	13	14	13	14
Minimum value	$X_{min} = X_1$	2,985	3,17	3,18	2,99	2,99	3,17
Maximum value	$X_{max} = X_p$	3,45	3,45	3,45	3,44	3,36	3,45
Range of sample R = difference $L_{m95\%} - L_{m95\%}$	$X_{max} - X_{min}$	0,465	0,28	0,27	0,46	0,38	0,28
	$\Delta L_{95\%}$	0,5034					0,3868
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	$L_{m98\%}$	2,9647					3,056
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	$L_{m95\%}$	3,0210					3,0998
Lower Irwin confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{minIw1-5\%}$	3,0159					
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{minG1-1\%}$	2,9434	3,0466				
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{minG1-5\%}$	3,0088	3,0688				
Average (arithmetic mean) $\bar{x} = 1/p \sum(x_i) =$		3,2727	3,2932	3,3027	3,2600	3,2462	3,2932
Precision of a measure of the mean (for P=95%)	$\pm \epsilon$	0,0673	0,0703	0,0738	0,0703	0,0738	0,0536
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{maxGp-5\%}$	3,5366			3,5373		
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{maxGp-1\%}$	3,602			3,5648		
Upper Irwin confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{maxIw1-5\%}$	3,5941					
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	$L_{M95\%}$	3,5244					3,4866
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	$L_{M98\%}$	3,5807					3,5304
Standard deviation of a sample	$S_{x,n-1}$	0,11735	0,0895	0,08553	0,11063	0,10174	0,0895
Standard deviation	$S_{x,0}$	0,11337	0,08624	0,08217	0,1066	0,09775	0,08624
Coefficient of variation	v	3,6%	2,7%	2,6%	3,4%	3,1%	2,7%
Standard skewness	Sk_{est}	-0,700	0,443	0,456	-0,877	-1,297	0,443
Standard kurtosis (exces)	Y_2	1,433	-0,840	-0,872	2,014	2,770	-0,840
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=95%	$t_{(n-1),\alpha=2,5\%}$	2,145	2,160	2,179	2,160	2,179	2,160
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=98%	$t_{(n-1),\alpha=1,0\%}$	2,625	2,650	2,681	2,650	2,681	2,650

B1) Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers

Irwin critical value (for P=95%)

$\lambda_{\alpha(n)}$	1,359
$\lambda_{\text{calc},1,2}$	1,632
$\lambda_{\text{calc},n,n-1}$	0,088

$x1^{**}$ 0 ...
 Value x_p is not outlier 1 ...

Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

1,383	1,411	1,383	1,411
0,116	0,487	1,735	1,893
0,116	0,122	0,750	0,051

1 1 0 0
 1 1 1 1

B2) Tests by Grubb for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values

Grubb _{i=1}	G_1	2,452
Grubb _{i=p}	G_p	1,511
Upper critical values	$G_{h,1\%}$	2,806

for the Grubb-test 1 ...
 according to ISO 5725-2, 1 ...
 clause 7.3.4.1

$G_{h,5\%}$	2,249
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0 ...
 1 ...

3,444
1,717
2,755

Test for an afterelimination of one outlier based on a level of signifiacne of 1%

$x1^{**}$ is the outlier

Value x_p is not outlier

$G_{h,5\%}$	2,249
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0 ...
 1 ...

2,507

0 ...
 1 ...

Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

$x1^*$ is the biased value

Value x_p is not biased

Grubb _{i=1,2}	$G_{1,2}$	0,525
Grubb _{i=p,p-1}	$G_{p,p-1}$	0,743
Lower critical values	$G_{d,1\%}$	0,253

for the Grubb-test 1 ...
 according to ISO 5725-2, 1 ...
 clause 7.3.4.2

$G_{d,5\%}$	0,337
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1 ...
 1 ...

0,525
0,743
0,228

Test for an afterelimination of two outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

Values x_1, x_2 are not outliers

Values x_p, x_{p-1} are not biased values

$G_{d,5\%}$	0,337
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1 ...
 1 ...

0,311

1 ...
 1 ...

Test for an afterelimination of two biased values based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

Values x_1, x_2 are not outliers

Values x_p, x_{p-1} are not biased values

B3) Tests by Dixon for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values

Dixon _{i=1, ... (x₂-x₁)}	Q_1	0,398
Dixon _{i=p, ... (x_p-x_(p-1))}	Q_p	0,022
Upper critical values	$Q_{v,\alpha,5\%}$	0,338

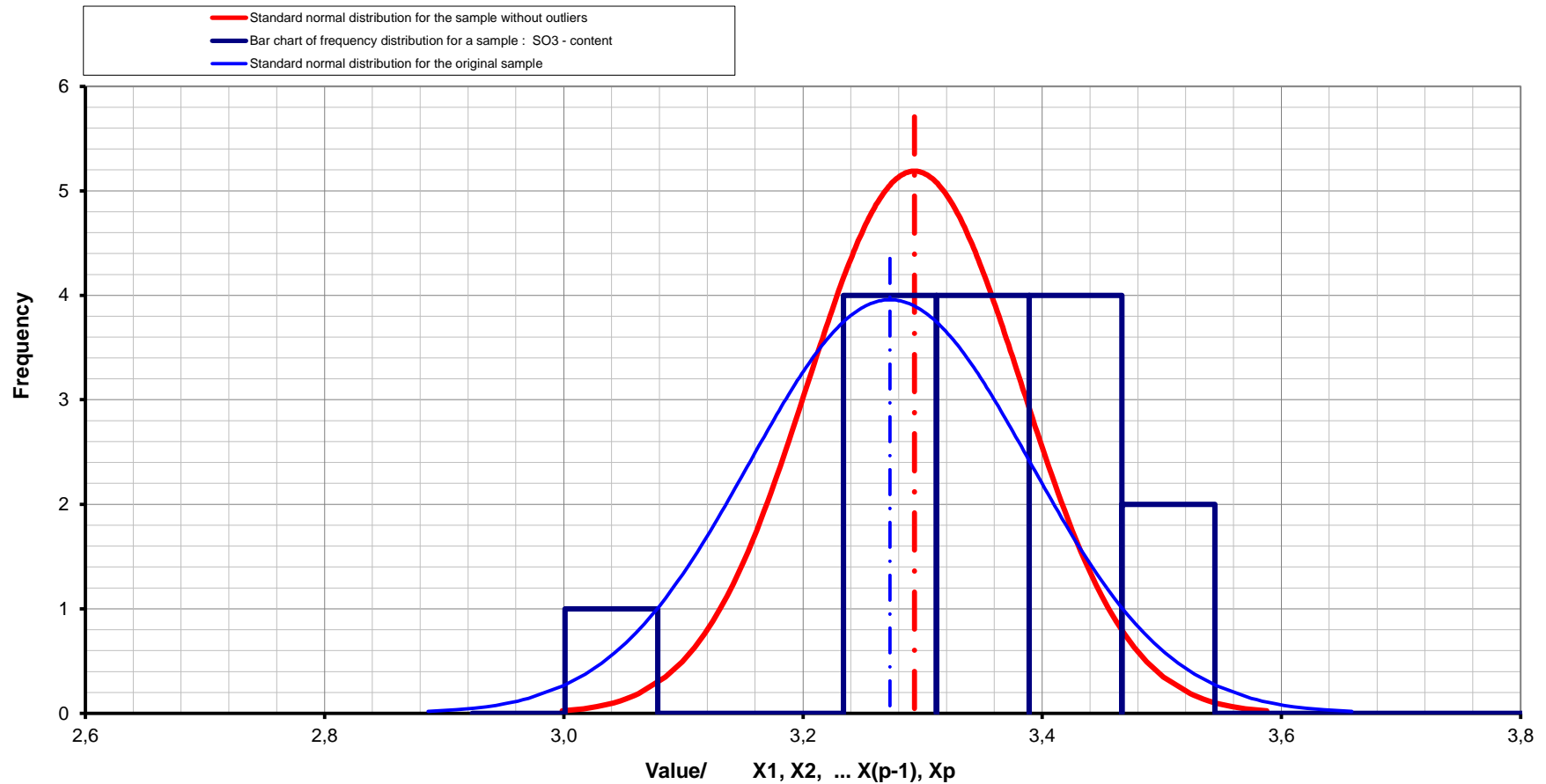
$x1^*$ is the biased value 0 ...
 Value x_p is not biased 1 ...

Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

0,036	0,148	0,407	0,493
0,036	0,037	0,176	0,013
0,349	0,361	0,349	0,361

1 1 0 0
 1 1 1 1

Bar chart of frequency distribution for: SO3 - content



A) Summary statistics for a sample :

		CI - content					
		X1, X2, ... X(p-1), Xp	X2, X3, ... X(p-1), Xp	X3, X4... X(p-1), Xp	X1, X2, ... X(p-2), X(p-1)	X1, X2, ... X(p-3), X(p-2)	Sample without outliers
Count (Sample size)	n	15	14	12	14	13	14
Minimum value	$X_{min} = X_1$	0,067	0,08	0,08	0,07	0,07	0,08
Maximum value	$X_{max} = X_p$	0,094	0,09	0,09	0,09	0,09	0,09
Range of sample R = difference $L_{m95\%} - L_{M95\%}$	$X_{max} - X_{min}$	0,027	0,02	0,02	0,03	0,02	0,02
	$\Delta L_{95\%}$	0,028					0,0224
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	$L_{m98\%}$	0,0650					0,0694
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	$L_{m95\%}$	0,0681					0,0720
Lower Irwin confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{minIw1-5\%}$	0,0684					
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{minG1-1\%}$	0,0638	0,0689				
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{minG1-5\%}$	0,0674	0,0702				
Average (arithmetic mean) $\bar{x} = 1/p \sum(x_i)$		0,0821	0,0832	0,0843	0,0813	0,0805	0,0832
Precision of a measure of the mean (for P=95%)	$\pm \epsilon$	0,0037	0,0039	0,0043	0,0039	0,0041	0,0031
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{maxGp-5\%}$	0,0968			0,096		
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{maxGp-1\%}$	0,1004			0,0974		
Upper Irwin confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{maxIw1-5\%}$	0,1006					
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	$L_{M95\%}$	0,0961					0,0944
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	$L_{M98\%}$	0,0992					0,097
Standard deviation of a sample	$S_{x,n-1}$	0,00652	0,00519	0,00486	0,00585	0,00517	0,00519
Standard deviation	$S_{x,0}$	0,0063	0,005	0,00466	0,00564	0,00497	0,005
Coefficient of variation	v	7,9%	6,2%	5,8%	7,2%	6,4%	6,2%
Standard skewness	Sk_{est}	-0,257	0,927	1,046	-0,627	-1,298	0,927
Standard kurtosis (exces)	γ_2	1,374	0,130	-0,001	2,247	3,333	0,130
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=95%	$t_{(n-1),\alpha=2,5\%}$	2,145	2,160	2,201	2,160	2,179	2,160
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=98%	$t_{(n-1),\alpha=1,0\%}$	2,625	2,650	2,718	2,650	2,681	2,650

B1) Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers

Irwin critical value (for P=95%)	$\lambda_{\alpha(n)}$	1,359
	$\lambda_{\text{calc},1,2}$	1,587
	$\lambda_{\text{calc},n,n-1}$	0,317
	$x1^{**}$	0 ...
	Value x_p is not outlier	1 ...

Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

	1,383	1,441	1,383	1,411
	0,000	0,215	1,773	2,012
	0,400	0,429	0,709	0,402
	1	1	0	0
	1	1	1	1

B2) Tests by Grubb for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values

Grubb _{i=1}	G_1	2,316
Grubb _{i=p}	G_p	1,825
Upper critical values	$G_{h,1\%}$	2,806
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		1 ...
clause 7.3.4.1	$G_{h,5\%}$	2,249
		0 ...
		1 ...

	3,121
	2,171
	2,755

Test for an afterelimination of one outlier based on a level of signifiacne of 1%

0 $x1^{**}$ is the outlier
 1 Value x_p is not outlier

		0 ...
		1 ...

	2,507
	0 ...
	1 ...

Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

0 $x1^*$ is the biased value
 1 Value x_p is not biased

Grubb _{i=1,2}	$G_{1,2}$	0,547
Grubb _{i=p,p-1}	$G_{p,p-1}$	0,622
Lower critical values	$G_{d,1\%}$	0,253
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		1 ...
clause 7.3.4.2	$G_{d,5\%}$	0,337
		1 ...
		1 ...

	0,547
	0,622
	0,228

Test for an afterelimination of two outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

1 Values x_1, x_2 are not outliers
 1 Values x_p, x_{p-1} are not biased values

		1 ...
		1 ...

	0,311
	1 ...
	1 ...

Test for an afterelimination of two biased values based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

1 Values x_1, x_2 are not outliers
 1 Values x_p, x_{p-1} are not biased values

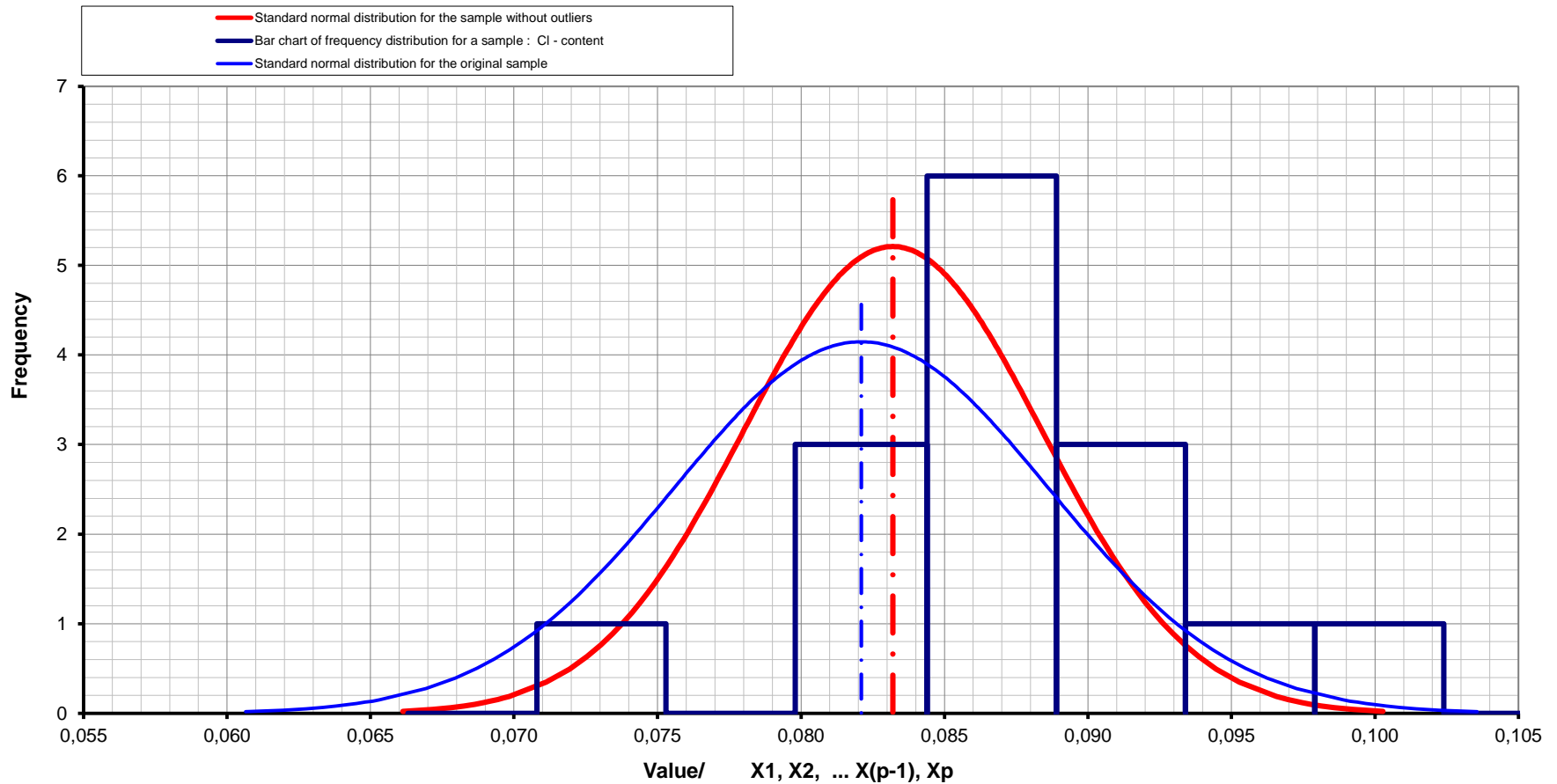
B3) Tests by Dixon for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values

Dixon _{i=1, ... (x₂-x₁)}	Q_1	0,370
Dixon _{i=p, ... (x_p-x_(p-1))}	Q_p	0,074
Upper critical values	$Q_{v,\alpha,5\%}$	0,338
		0 ...
		1 ...

Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

	0,000	0,067	0,400	0,476
	0,118	0,133	0,160	0,095
	0,349	0,376	0,349	0,361
	1	1	0	0
	1	1	1	1

Bar chart of frequency distribution for: CI - content



A) Summary statistics for a sample :

		Loss on Ignition					
		X1, X2, ... X(p-1), Xp	X2, X3, ... X(p-1), Xp	X3, X4... X(p-1), Xp	X1, X2, ... X(p-2), X(p-1)	X1, X2, ... X(p-3), X(p-2)	Sample without outliers
Count (Sample size)	n	15	13	12	14	13	14
Minimum value	X _{min} = X ₁	7,615	7,63	7,65	7,62	7,62	7,62
Maximum value	X _{max} = X _p	8,52	8,52	8,52	7,97	7,89	7,97
Range of sample R = difference L _{m95%} - L _{m95%}	X _{max} - X _{min}	0,905	0,90	0,87	0,36	0,27	0,36
	$\Delta L_{95\%}$	0,982					0,466
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	L _{m98%}	7,1819					7,4442
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	L _{m95%}	7,2917					7,497
Lower Irwin confidence limit (for P=95%)	X _{minlw1-5%}	7,3244					
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	X _{minG1-1%}	7,1403	7,1713				
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	X _{minG1-5%}	7,2678	7,2273				
Average (arithmetic mean) $\bar{x} = 1/p \sum(x_i) =$		7,7827	7,8085	7,8238	7,7300	7,7115	7,7300
Precision of a measure of the mean (for P=95%)	$\pm \epsilon$	0,1312	0,1440	0,1519	0,1372	0,1440	0,0646
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	X _{maxGp-5%}	8,2976			7,9955		
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	X _{maxGp-1%}	8,4251			8,0211		
Upper Irwin confidence limit (for P=99%)	X _{maxlw1-5%}	8,2706					
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	L _{M95%}	8,2737					7,963
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	L _{M98%}	8,3835					8,0158
Standard deviation of a sample	S _{x,n-1}	0,22893	0,23608	0,23976	0,10785	0,0862	0,10785
Standard deviation	S _{x,0}	0,22116	0,22682	0,22956	0,10392	0,08282	0,10392
Coefficient of variation	v	2,9%	3,0%	3,1%	1,4%	1,1%	1,4%
Standard skewness	Sk _{est}	2,668	2,588	2,556	0,959	0,707	0,959
Standard kurtosis (exces)	Y ₂	8,232	7,613	7,326	0,290	-0,422	0,290
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=95%	t _{(n-1),α=2,5%}	2,145	2,179	2,201	2,160	2,179	2,160
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=98%	t _{(n-1),α=1,0%}	2,625	2,681	2,718	2,650	2,681	2,650

B1) Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers

Irwin critical value (for P=95%)	$\lambda_{\alpha(n)}$	1,359
	$\lambda_{calc,1,2}$	0,000
	$\lambda_{calc,n,n-1}$	2,487
Value x_1 is not outlier		1 ...
x_p is an outlier		0 ...

Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%				
	1,411	1,441	1,383	1,411
	0,110	0,022	0,000	0,000
	2,425	2,396	0,818	0,664
	1	1	1	1
	0	0	1	1

B2) Tests by Grubb for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values

Grubb $i=1$	G_1	0,733
Grubb $i=p$	G_p	3,221
Upper critical values	$G_{h,1\%}$	2,806
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		0 ...
clause 7.3.4.1	$G_{h,5\%}$	2,249
		1 ...
		0 ...

	0,820
	7,325
	2,699
	2,462
	1
	0

Test for an afterelimination of one outlier based on a level of signifiacne of 1%

Value x_1 is not outlier
 x_p is the outlier

Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

Value x_1 is not biased
 x_p is the biased value

Grubb $i=1,2$	$G_{1,2}$	1,077
Grubb $i=p,p-1$	$G_{p,p-1}$	0,140
Lower critical values	$G_{d,1\%}$	0,253
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		0 ...
clause 7.3.4.2	$G_{d,5\%}$	0,337
		1 ...
		0 ...

	1,077
	0,140
	0,202
	0,284
	1
	0

Test for an afterelimination of two outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

Values x_1, x_2 are not outliers
 x_p, x_{p-1} are biased values

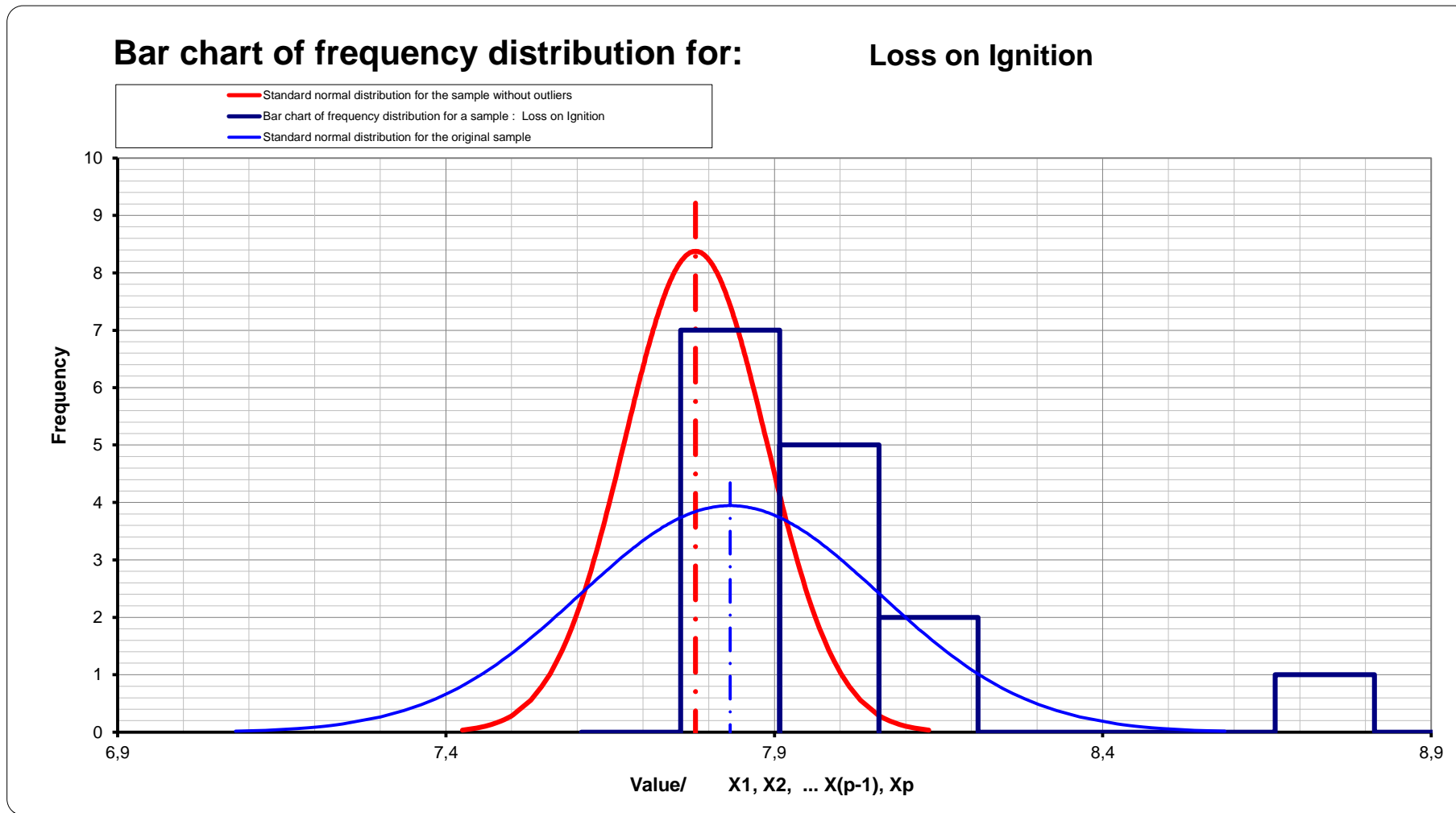
Test for an afterelimination of two biased values based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

Values x_1, x_2 are not outliers
 x_p, x_{p-1} are biased values

B3) Tests by Dixon for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values

Dixon $i=1, \dots (x_2-x_1)$	Q_1	0,000
Dixon $i=p, \dots (x_p-x_{p-1})$	Q_p	0,608
Upper critical values	$Q_{v,\alpha,5\%}$	0,338
Value x_1 is not biased		1 ...
x_p is the biased value		0 ...

Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%				
	0,028	0,006	0,000	0,000
	0,615	0,632	0,239	0,204
	0,361	0,376	0,349	0,361
	1	1	1	1
	0	0	1	1



A) Summary statistics for a sample :

		Insoluble residue					
		X1, X2, ... X(p-1), Xp	X2, X3, ... X(p-1), Xp	X3, X4... X(p-1), Xp	X1, X2, ... X(p-2), X(p-1)	X1, X2, ... X(p-3), X(p-2)	Sample without outliers
Count (Sample size)	n	14	13	12	13	12	14
Minimum value	X _{min} = X ₁	1,47	1,50	1,52	1,47	1,47	1,47
Maximum value	X _{max} = X _p	1,785	1,79	1,79	1,78	1,76	1,79
Range of sample R = difference L _{m95%} - L _{m95%}	X _{max} - X _{min}	0,315	0,29	0,27	0,31	0,29	0,32
	$\Delta L_{95\%}$	0,4522					0,4522
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	L _{m98%}	1,3672					1,3672
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	L _{m95%}	1,4185					1,4185
Lower Irwin confidence limit (for P=95%)	X _{minIw1-5%}	1,3555					
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	X _{minG1-1%}	1,3563	1,4002				
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	X _{minG1-5%}	1,3822	1,4229				
Average (arithmetic mean) $\bar{x} = 1/p \sum(x_i) =$		1,6446	1,6581	1,6717	1,6338	1,6217	1,6446
Precision of a measure of the mean (for P=95%)	$\pm \epsilon$	0,0627	0,0658	0,0694	0,0658	0,0694	0,0627
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	X _{maxGp-5%}	1,907			1,8812		
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	X _{maxGp-1%}	1,9329			1,905		
Upper Irwin confidence limit (for P=99%)	X _{maxIw1-5%}	1,9195					
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	L _{M95%}	1,8707					1,8707
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	L _{M98%}	1,9220					1,922
Standard deviation of a sample	S _{x,n-1}	0,10465	0,09554	0,08566	0,10048	0,0944	0,10465
Standard deviation	S _{x,0}	0,10084	0,09179	0,08201	0,09654	0,09038	0,10084
Coefficient of variation	v	6,4%	5,8%	5,1%	6,2%	5,8%	6,4%
Standard skewness	Sk _{est}	-0,323	-0,366	-0,386	-0,286	-0,320	-0,323
Standard kurtosis (exces)	Y ₂	-1,067	-0,875	-0,616	-1,061	-1,146	-1,067
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=95%	t _{(n-1),α=2,5%}	2,160	2,179	2,201	2,179	2,201	2,160
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=98%	t _{(n-1),α=1,0%}	2,650	2,681	2,718	2,681	2,718	2,650

B1) Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers

Irwin critical value (for P=95%)	$\lambda_{\alpha(n)}$	1,383
	$\lambda_{calc,1,2}$	0,248
	$\lambda_{calc,n,n-1}$	0,050
Value x_1 is not outlier		1 ...
Value x_p is not outlier		1 ...

Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%			
1,411	1,441	1,411	1,441
0,272	0,305	0,259	0,277
0,054	0,061	0,207	0,498
1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1

B2) Tests by Grubb for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values

Grubb $i=1$	G_1	1,668
Grubb $i=p$	G_p	1,342
Upper critical values for the Grubb-test according to ISO 5725-2, clause 7.3.4.1	$G_{h,1\%}$	2,755
		1 ...
		1 ...
	$G_{h,5\%}$	2,507
		1 ...
		1 ...
Grubb $i=1,2$	$G_{1,2}$	0,661
Grubb $i=p,p-1$	$G_{p,p-1}$	0,803
Lower critical values for the Grubb-test according to ISO 5725-2, clause 7.3.4.2	$G_{d,1\%}$	0,228
		1 ...
		1 ...
	$G_{d,5\%}$	0,311
		1 ...
		1 ...

1,969
1,505
2,699
2,462
1
1
0,661
0,803
0,202
0,284
1
1
1
1

Test for an afterelimination of one outlier based on a level of signifiacne of 1%

Value x_1 is not outlier

Value x_p is not outlier

Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

Value x_1 is not biased

Value x_p is not biased

Test for an afterelimination of two outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

Values x_1, x_2 are not outliers

Values x_p, x_{p-1} are not biased values

Test for an afterelimination of two biased values based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

Values x_1, x_2 are not outliers

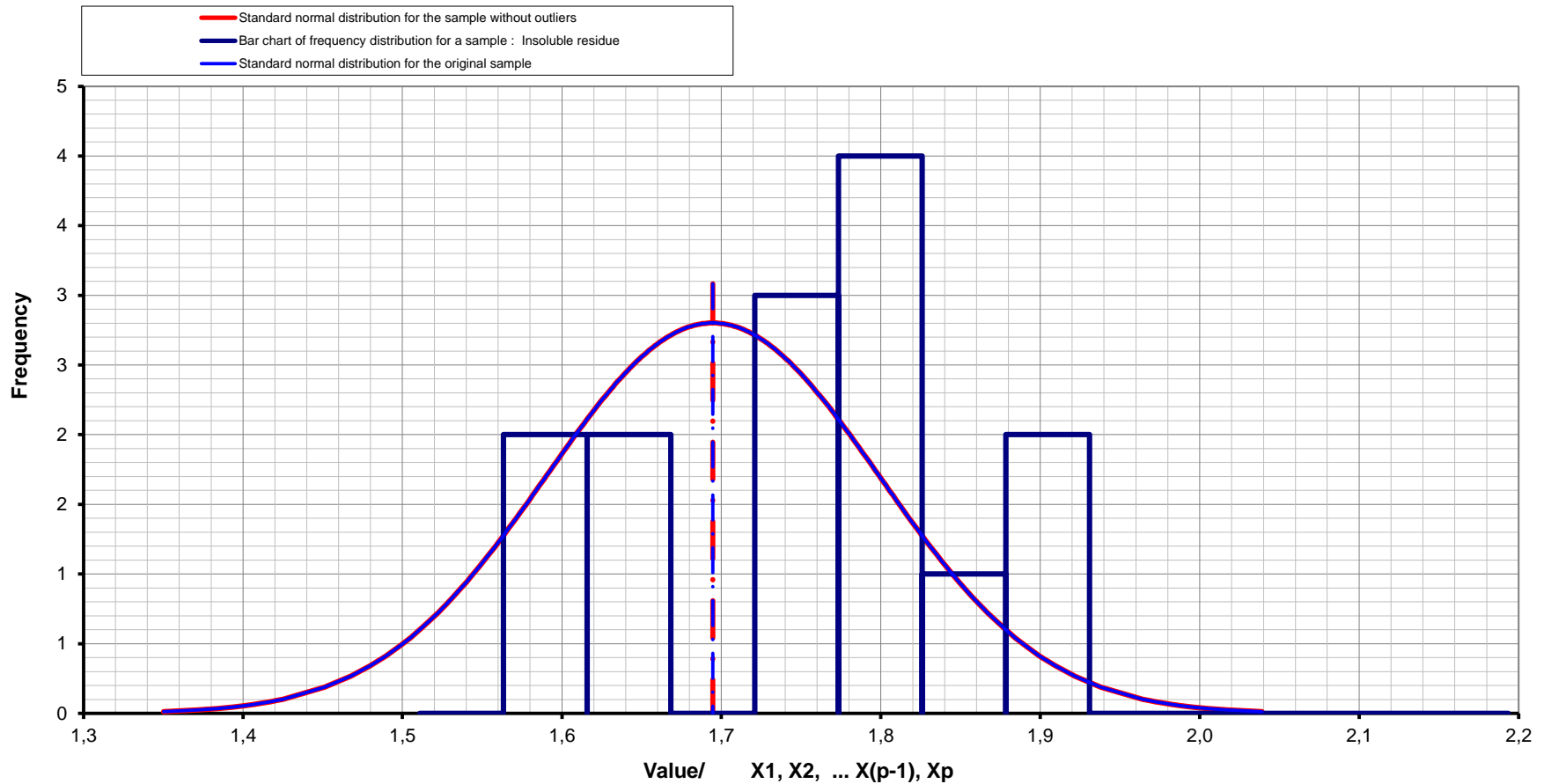
Values x_p, x_{p-1} are not biased values

B3) Tests by Dixon for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values

Dixon $i=1, \dots (x_2-x_1)$	Q_1	0,079
Dixon $i=p, \dots (x_p-x_{(p-1)})$	Q_p	0,016
Upper critical values	$Q_{v,\alpha,5\%}$	0,349
Value x_1 is not biased		1 ...
Value x_p is not biased		1 ...

Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%			
0,086	0,094	0,081	0,086
0,017	0,019	0,065	0,155
0,361	0,376	0,361	0,376
1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1

Bar chart of frequency distribution for: Insoluble residue



A) Summary statistics for a sample :

		Natriumoxid-content					
		X1, X2, ... X(p-1), Xp	X2, X3, ... X(p-1), Xp	X3, X4... X(p-1), Xp	X1, X2, ... X(p-2), X(p-1)	X1, X2, ... X(p-3), X(p-2)	Sample without outliers
Count (Sample size)	n	13	12	11	12	11	11
Minimum value	$X_{min} = X_1$	0,21	0,22	0,23	0,21	0,21	0,21
Maximum value	$X_{max} = X_p$	0,72	0,72	0,72	0,46	0,32	0,32
Range of sample R =	$X_{max} - X_{min}$	0,51	0,51	0,49	0,25	0,11	0,11
difference $L_{m95\%} - L_{M95\%}$	$\Delta L_{95\%}$	0,5996					0,1608
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	$L_{m98\%}$	-0,0566					0,1625
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	$L_{m95\%}$	0,0125					0,1819
Lower Irwin confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{minIw1-5\%}$	0,0285					
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{minG1-1\%}$	-0,059	-0,0484				
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{minG1-5\%}$	-0,0264	-0,017				
Average (arithmetic mean) $\bar{x} =$	$1/p \sum(x_i) =$	0,3123	0,3208	0,3305	0,2783	0,2623	0,2623
Precision of a measure of the mean (for P=95%)	$\pm \epsilon$	0,0865	0,0913	0,0969	0,0913	0,0969	0,0254
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{maxGp-5\%}$	0,651			0,4361		
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	$X_{maxGp-1\%}$	0,6836			0,4507		
Upper Irwin confidence limit (for P=99%)	$X_{maxIw1-5\%}$	0,6415					
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	$L_{M95\%}$	0,6121					0,3427
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	$L_{M98\%}$	0,6812					0,3621
Standard deviation of a sample	$S_{x,n-1}$	0,13758	0,14007	0,14268	0,06542	0,0361	0,0361
Standard deviation	$S_{x,0}$	0,13218	0,1341	0,13604	0,06264	0,03442	0,03442
Coefficient of variation	v	44,1%	43,7%	43,2%	23,5%	13,8%	13,8%
Standard skewness	Sk_{est}	2,546	2,495	2,447	1,877	-0,058	-0,058
Standard kurtosis (exces)	γ_2	6,978	6,608	6,235	4,783	-1,106	-1,106
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=95%	$t_{(n-1),\alpha=2,5\%}$	2,179	2,201	2,228	2,201	2,228	2,228
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=98%	$t_{(n-1),\alpha=1,0\%}$	2,681	2,718	2,764	2,718	2,764	2,764

B1) Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers

Irwin critical value (for P=95%)	$\lambda_{\alpha(n)}$	1,411
	$\lambda_{\text{calc},1,2}$	0,038
	$\lambda_{\text{calc},n,n-1}$	2,005
Value x_1 is not outlier		1 ...
x_p is an outlier		0 ...

Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

	1,441	1,477	1,441	1,477
	0,082	0,132	0,080	0,145
	1,976	1,948	2,155	0,581
	1	1	1	1
	0	0	0	1

B2) Tests by Grubb for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values

Grubb _{i=1}	G_1	0,744
Grubb _{i=p}	G_p	2,963
Upper critical values	$G_{h,1\%}$	2,699
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		0 ...
clause 7.3.4.1	$G_{h,5\%}$	2,462
		1 ...
		0 ...

	0,791
	6,752
	2,636
	1
	0
	2,412
	1
	0

Test for an afterelimination of one outlier based on a level of signifiacne of 1%

Value x_1 is not outlier
 x_p is the outlier

Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

Value x_1 is not biased
 x_p is the biased value

Grubb _{i=1,2}	$G_{1,2}$	1,059
Grubb _{i=p,p-1}	$G_{p,p-1}$	0,068
Lower critical values	$G_{d,1\%}$	0,202
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		0 ...
clause 7.3.4.2	$G_{d,5\%}$	0,284
		1 ...
		0 ...

	1,059
	0,068
	0,174
	1
	0
	0,254
	1
	0

Test for an afterelimination of two outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

Values x_1, x_2 are not outliers
 x_p, x_{p-1} are biased values

Test for an afterelimination of two biased values based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

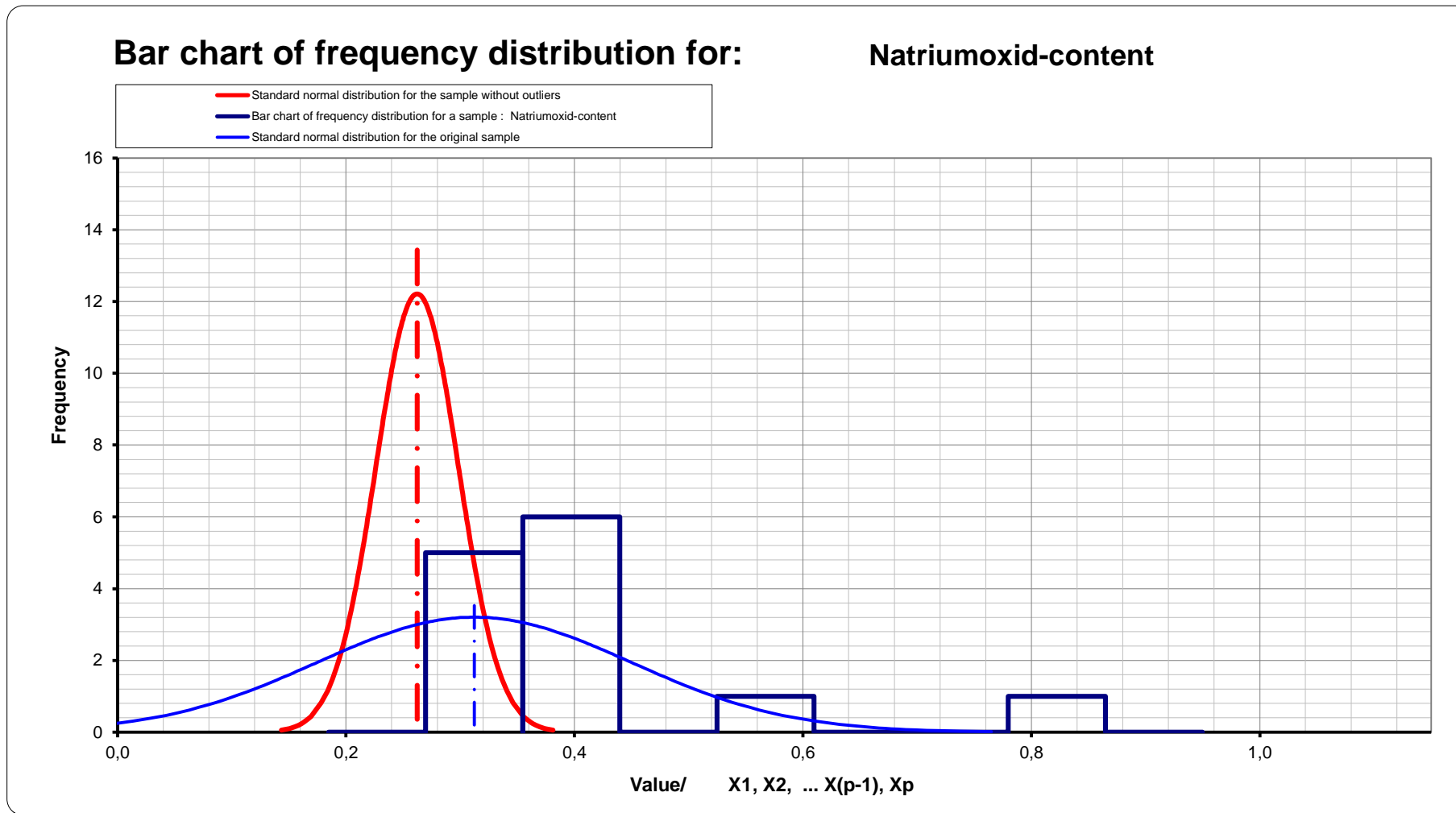
Values x_1, x_2 are not outliers
 x_p, x_{p-1} are biased values

B3) Tests by Dixon for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values

Dixon _{i=1, ... (x₂-x₁)}	Q_1	0,010
Dixon _{i=p, ... (x_p-x_(p-1))}	Q_p	0,520
Upper critical values	$Q_{v,\alpha,5\%}$	0,361
Value x_1 is not biased		1 ...
x_p is the biased value		0 ...

Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

	0,022	0,036	0,020	0,045
	0,525	0,536	0,551	0,182
	0,376	0,392	0,376	0,392
	1	1	1	1
	0	0	0	1



A) Summary statistics for a sample :

Potassiumoxid-content							
	X1, X2, ... X(p-1), Xp	X2, X3, ... X(p-1), Xp	X3, X4... X(p-1), Xp	X1, X2, ... X(p-2), X(p-1)	X1, X2, ... X(p-3), X(p-2)	Sample without outliers	
Count (Sample size)	n	13	12	11	12	11	11
Minimum value	X _{min} = X ₁	0,22	0,59	0,67	0,22	0,22	0,67
Maximum value	X _{max} = X _p	0,765	0,77	0,77	0,75	0,75	0,77
Range of sample R = difference L _{m95%} - L _{m95%}	X _{max} - X _{min}	0,545	0,18	0,10	0,53	0,53	0,10
	$\Delta L_{95\%}$	0,63					0,1358
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	L _{m98%}	0,2872					0,6399
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	L _{m95%}	0,3598					0,6563
Lower Irwin confidence limit (for P=95%)	X _{minlw1-5%}	0,3901					
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	X _{minG1-1%}	0,2846	0,5826				
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	X _{minG1-5%}	0,3188	0,5936				
Average (arithmetic mean) $\bar{x} = 1/p \sum(x_i)$		0,6748	0,7127	0,7242	0,6673	0,6596	0,7242
Precision of a measure of the mean (for P=95%)	$\pm \epsilon$	0,0909	0,0959	0,1019	0,0959	0,1019	0,0215
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	X _{maxGp-5%}	1,0308			1,0251		
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	X _{maxGp-1%}	1,065			1,0583		
Upper Irwin confidence limit (for P=99%)	X _{maxlw1-5%}	0,9469					
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	L _{M95%}	0,9898					0,7921
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	L _{M98%}	1,0624					0,8085
Standard deviation of a sample	S _{x,n-1}	0,14458	0,04936	0,03049	0,14833	0,15309	0,03049
Standard deviation	S _{x,0}	0,13891	0,04726	0,02907	0,14202	0,14597	0,02907
Coefficient of variation	v	21,4%	6,9%	4,2%	22,2%	23,2%	4,2%
Standard skewness	Sk _{est}	-3,006	-1,708	-0,810	-2,925	-2,818	-0,810
Standard kurtosis (exces)	Y ₂	9,647	3,301	0,048	9,064	8,378	0,048
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=95%	t _{(n-1),α=2,5%}	2,179	2,201	2,228	2,201	2,228	2,228
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=98%	t _{(n-1),α=1,0%}	2,681	2,718	2,764	2,718	2,764	2,764

B1) Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers

Irwin critical value (for P=95%)	$\lambda_{\alpha(n)}$	1,411
	$\lambda_{\text{calc},1,2}$	2,635
	$\lambda_{\text{calc},n,n-1}$	0,101
	$x1^{**}$	0 ...
	Value x_p is not outlier	1 ...

Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%				
	1,441	1,477	1,441	1,477
	1,672	0,516	2,577	2,507
	0,296	0,482	0,042	0,000
	0	1	0	0
	1	1	1	1

B2) Tests by Grubb for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values

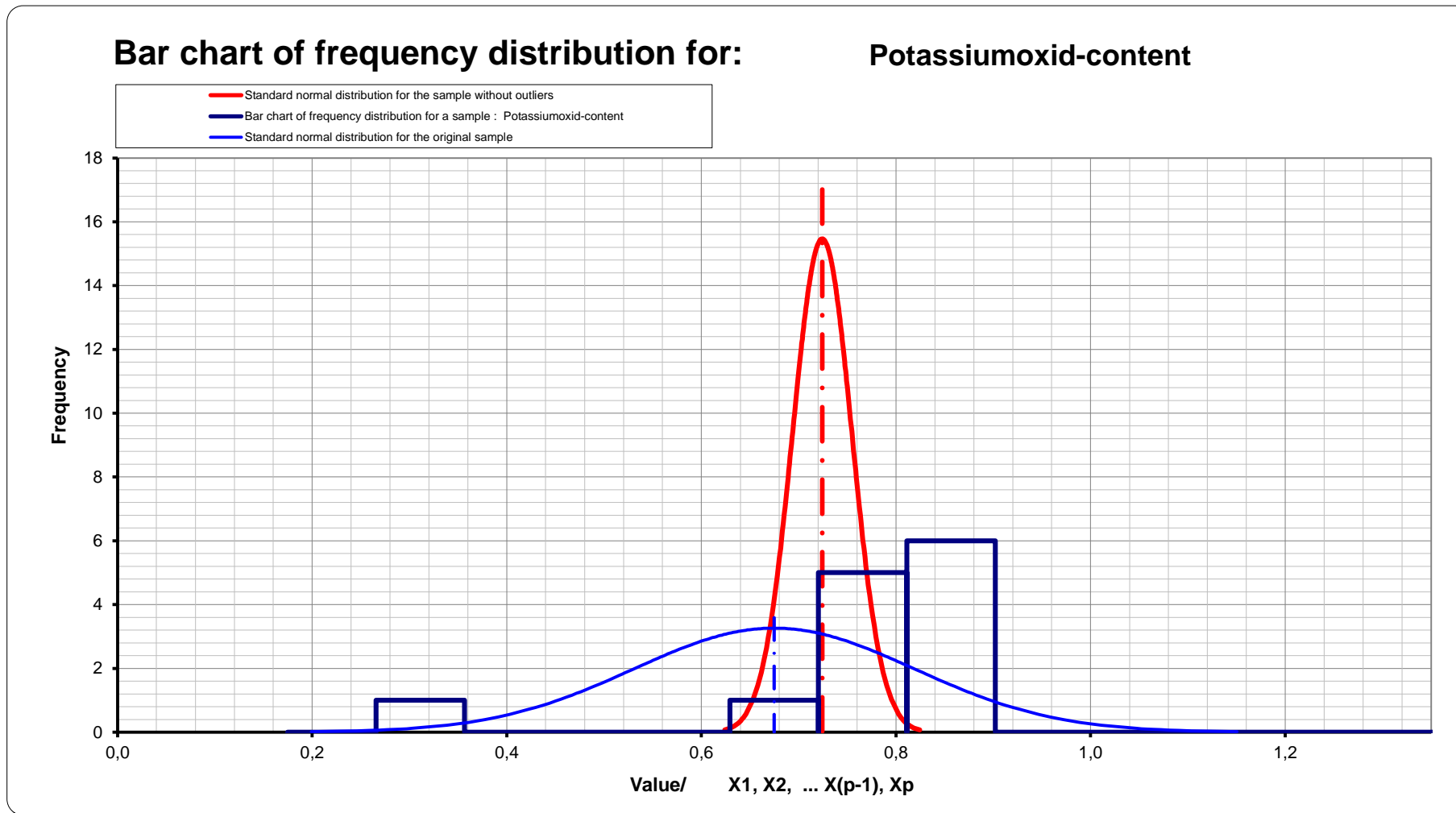
Grubb _{i=1}	G_1	3,146
Grubb _{i=p}	G_p	0,624
Upper critical values for the Grubb-test according to ISO 5725-2, clause 7.3.4.1	$G_{h,1\%}$	2,699
	$G_{h,5\%}$	2,462
	$G_{1,2}$	0,044
	$G_{p,p-1}$	1,104
Lower critical values for the Grubb-test according to ISO 5725-2, clause 7.3.4.2	$G_{d,1\%}$	0,202
	$G_{d,5\%}$	0,284
	Q_1	0,672
	Q_p	0,026
	$Q_{v,\alpha,5\%}$	0,361
	$x1^*$ is the biased value	0 ...
	Value x_p is not biased	1 ...

	9,982			
	0,659			
	2,636	Test for an afterelimination of one outlier based on a level of signifiacne of 1%		
	0			$x1^{**}$ is the outlier
	1			Value x_p is not outlier
	2,412	Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%		
	0			$x1^*$ is the biased value
	1			Value x_p is not biased
	0,044			
	1,104			
	0,174	Test for an afterelimination of two outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%		
	0			$x1^{**}, x2^{**}$ are outliers
	1			Values x_p, x_{p-1} are not biased values
	0,254	Test for an afterelimination of two biased values based on a level of signifiacne of 5%		
	0			$x1^*, x2^*$ are outliers
	1			Values x_p, x_{p-1} are not biased values

B3) Tests by Dixon for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values

Dixon _{i=1, ... (x₂-x₁)}	Q_1	0,672
Dixon _{i=p, ... (x_p-x_(p-1))}	Q_p	0,026
Upper critical values	$Q_{v,\alpha,5\%}$	0,361
	$x1^*$ is the biased value	0 ...
	Value x_p is not biased	1 ...

Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%				
	0,441	0,150	0,689	0,697
	0,078	0,140	0,011	0,000
	0,376	0,392	0,376	0,392
	0	1	0	0
	1	1	1	1



A) Summary statistics for a sample :

		Slag-content - microscopically					
		X1, X2, ... X(p-1), Xp	X2, X3, ... X(p-1), Xp	X3, X4... X(p-1), Xp	X1, X2, ... X(p-2), X(p-1)	X1, X2, ... X(p-3), X(p-2)	Sample without outliers
Count (Sample size)	n	5	4	3	4	3	3
Minimum value	X _{min} = X ₁	11,65	15,55	17,65	11,65	11,65	15,55
Maximum value	X _{max} = X _p	23,5	23,50	23,50	22,35	17,65	22,35
Range of sample	R = X _{max} - X _{min}	11,85	7,95	5,85	10,70	6,00	6,80
difference L _{m95%} - L _{m95%}	ΔL _{95%}	27,136					#HODNOTA!
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	L _{m98%}	-0,170					#HODNOTA!
Lower confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	L _{m95%}	4,572					#HODNOTA!
Lower Irwin confidence limit (for P=95%)	X _{minIw1-5%}	7,238					
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	X _{minG1-1%}	9,52	14,108				
Lower Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	X _{minG1-5%}	9,759	14,164				
Average (arithmetic mean) $\bar{x} = 1/p \sum(x_i)$		18,140	19,763	21,167	16,800	14,950	18,517
Precision of a measure of the mean (for P=95%)	± ε	6,784	8,979	#HODNOTA!	8,979	#HODNOTA!	#HODNOTA!
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=99%)	X _{maxGp-5%}	26,521			23,402		
Upper Grubbs confidence limit (for P=95%)	X _{maxGp-1%}	26,760			23,469		
Upper Irwin confidence limit (for P=99%)	X _{maxIw1-5%}	30,662					
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=95%)	L _{M95%}	31,708					#HODNOTA!
Upper confidence limits after elimination of outliers (for P=98%)	L _{M98%}	36,450					#HODNOTA!
Standard deviation of a sample	S _{x,n-1}	4,8868	3,7803	3,0993	4,4576	3,0447	3,4819
Standard deviation	S _{x,0}	4,3709	3,2738	2,5306	3,8604	2,486	2,8429
Coefficient of variation	v	26,9%	19,1%	14,6%	26,5%	20,4%	18,8%
Standard skewness	Sk _{est}	-0,222	-0,181	0,000	0,249	-0,852	0,000
Standard kurtosis (exces)	Y ₂	-1,515	0,000	0,000	0,000	#DELENIENULOU!	0,000
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=95%	t _{(n-1),α=2,5%}	2,776	3,183	#HODNOTA!	3,183	#HODNOTA!	#HODNOTA!
t-value of the Student's distribution for P=98%	t _{(n-1),α=1,0%}	3,747	4,541	#HODNOTA!	4,541	#HODNOTA!	#HODNOTA!

B1) Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers

Irwin critical value (for P=95%)	$\lambda_{\alpha(n)}$	1,902
	$\lambda_{calc,1,2}$	0,892
	$\lambda_{calc,n,n-1}$	0,263
Value x_1 is not outlier		1 ...
Value x_p is not outlier		1 ...

Tests by Irwin for an afterelimination of outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

	2,064	2,307	2,064	2,307
	0,641	1,857	1,010	1,569
	0,351	0,454	1,217	0,845
	1	1	1	1
	1	1	1	1

B2) Tests by Grubb for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values

Grubb $i=1$	G_1	1,328
Grubb $i=p$	G_p	1,097
Upper critical values	$G_{h,1\%}$	1,764
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		1 ...
clause 7.3.4.1	$G_{h,5\%}$	1,715
		1 ...
		1 ...

	2,146
	1,503
	1,496

Test for an afterelimination of one outlier based on a level of signifiacne of 1%

0 x_1^{**} is the outlier
 0 x_p^{**} is the outlier

Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

0 x_1^* is the biased value
 0 x_p^* is the biased value

Grubb $i=1,2$	$G_{1,2}$	0,335
Grubb $i=p,p-1$	$G_{p,p-1}$	0,324
Lower critical values	$G_{d,1\%}$	0,002
for the Grubb-test		1 ...
according to ISO 5725-2,		1 ...
clause 7.3.4.2	$G_{d,5\%}$	0,009
		1 ...
		1 ...

	0,335
	0,324
	0,000

Test for an afterelimination of two outliers based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

1 Values x_1, x_2 are not outliers
 1 Values x_p, x_{p-1} are not biased values

Test for an afterelimination of two biased values based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

1 Values x_1, x_2 are not outliers
 1 Values x_p, x_{p-1} are not biased values

B3) Tests by Dixon for an afterelimination of outliers or biased values

Dixon $i=1, \dots (x_2-x_1)$	Q_1	0,329
Dixon $i=p, \dots (x_p-x_{p-1})$	Q_p	0,097
Upper critical values	$Q_{v,\alpha,5\%}$	0,642
Value x_1 is not biased		1 ...
Value x_p is not biased		1 ...

Test for an afterelimination of one biased value based on a level of signifiacne of 5%

	0,264	0,803	0,364	0,650
	0,145	0,197	0,439	0,350
	0,765	0,941	0,765	0,941
	1	1	1	1
	1	1	1	1

Bar chart of frequency distribution for: Slag-content - microscopically

